

Intravenous Ascorbic Acid versus Intravenous Hydrogen Peroxide: Biochemical Differences

Delivery of H₂O₂ to the Cell Matrix versus Cytokine Stimulation

Paul S. Anderson © 2014

<p><u>ASC – High Dose IV:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• IV → ASC High Dose – “Pro-drug for H₂O₂ production”• Plasma<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ASC + Fe or Cu → H₂O₂• Some reduced by plasma catalase and GSH peroxidase• ECF<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ASC + Fe or Cu → H₂O₂• Cell<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cytokine release / Immune stimulation PLUS:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Normal cell: H₂O₂ reduced by catalase to H₂O• Abnormal cell: H₂O₂ → potential cell damage	<p><u>H₂O₂ IV:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• IV → H₂O₂• Plasma<ul style="list-style-type: none">• H₂O₂ –catalase/Mn → H₂O+O₂ → Plasma cytokine stimulation:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• IL-1, IL-6, IFNα, TNF, NO• ALL H₂O₂ is dismutated in the venous circulation in seconds• ECF<ul style="list-style-type: none">• No H₂O₂ left But Increased Cytokine cascade → Immune stimulation• No H₂O₂ delivered to the cells
---	---

References:

Chen Q, Espey, MG, and Sun AY, et al. Ascorbate in pharmacologic concentrations selectively generates ascorbate radical and hydrogen peroxide in extracellular fluid in vivo. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2007; 104(21):8749-54. PMID: 17502596.

Siwale RC, et.al. The effect of intracellular antioxidant delivery (catalase) on hydrogen peroxide and proinflammatory cytokine synthesis: a new therapeutic horizon. Journal of Drug Targeting, Volume 17, Number 9
doi.org/10.3109/10611860903161328

Zadeh. et.al. Regulation of ICAM/CD54 expression on human endothelial cells by hydrogen peroxide involves inducible NOS. J. Leukocyte Biology; 67: 327-334; 2000